

BIPOLAR DISORDERS Factsheet

November 2021

What are essential fatty acids?

A supplementary, or adjunctive, treatment is administered in conjunction with a patient's ongoing antipsychotic therapy, in an attempt to treat symptoms or improve functions that are not addressed by the antipsychotic alone.

One important group of compounds that have been suggested as an adjunctive therapy are essential fatty acids (EFAs). The two main EFAs are omega-3 and omega-6. They are important compounds for brain function, as they have impact on membrane receptors, ion channels and synapse function, as well as neuronal development.

What is the evidence for essential fatty acids?

Moderate to high quality evidence finds adjunctive omega-3 is more effective than placebo for improving depression but not mania symptoms.



NeuRA (Neuroscience Research Australia) is one of the largest independent medical and clinical research institutes in Australia and an international leader in neurological research.

Diseases of the brain and nervous system pose the greatest health, economic and social burden of any disease group because they are chronic, debilitating and have no known cures.

Medical research is the cornerstone of efforts to advance the health and wellbeing of families and the community. Our dedicated scientists are focussed on transforming their research into significant and practical benefits for all patients.

While we hope you find this information useful, it is always important to discuss any questions about bipolar disorder or its treatment with your doctor or other health care provider.

For more information see the technical table

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